

Plant Productivity Group



Prof. T. Lawson



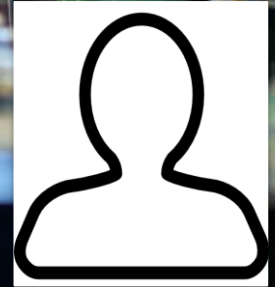
Prof C. Raines



Prof P. Mullineaux

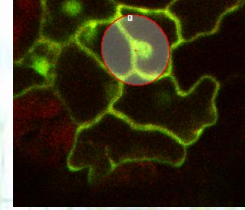
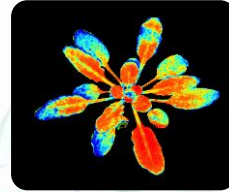


Dr U. Bechtold



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Research focus



- **Increase plant performance: Sustainable resources for food and fuel**
- Manipulating/optimizing plant processes
- Improved plant fitness in a changing environment – sensing the environment, gene discovery and manipulation
- Development of bespoke equipment and techniques



Photosynthesis and Physiology

- Manipulating carbon metabolism to improve photosynthesis and yield
- Improved water use efficiency: stomatal behaviour
- Phenotypic exploration of natural variations in Photosynthetic capacity for breeding high biomass.



Acclimation and Environment



Stress and signaling

- Signaling pathways that control defense gene expression
- Transcriptional networks of drought stress responses
- Genetic mapping for gene discovery and evaluation
- Novel genes that can be exploited for biotechnological applications

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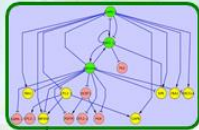
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Techniques & Technologies

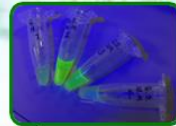
Plant Productivity

**Genome-wide
methods**



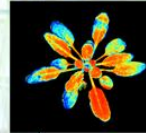
**Network
modelling,
Trait discovery**

**Genetic
manipulation**



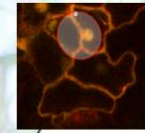
**Synthetic biology,
Golden gate
Multigene
constructs**

**Monitoring crop
performance**



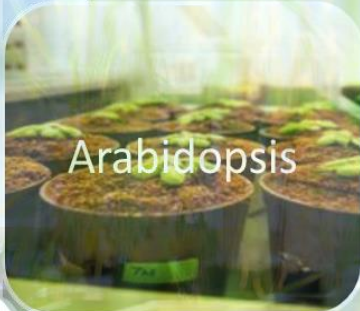
**WUE Imaging,
Plant Physiology,
Fluorescence
microscopy,
Gas exchange,
Bio-imaging**

**Technologies and
Tools**



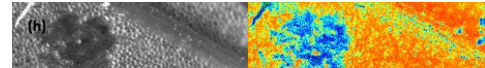
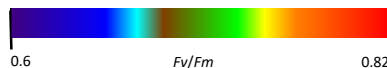
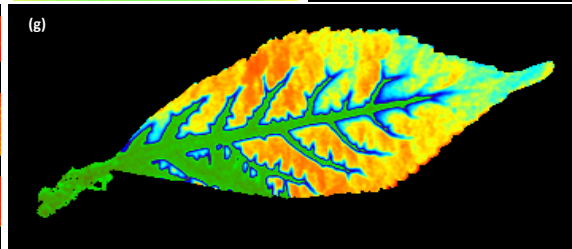
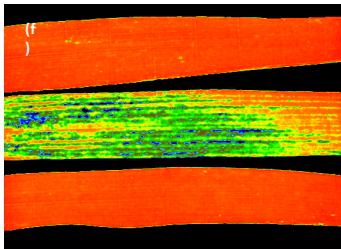
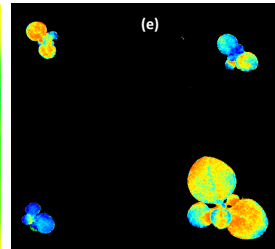
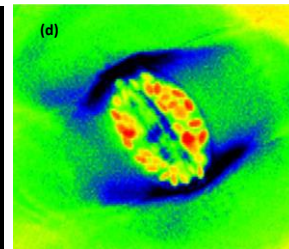
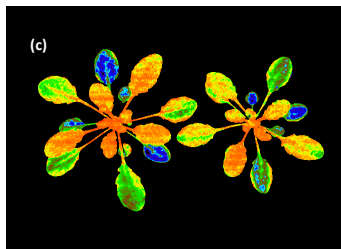
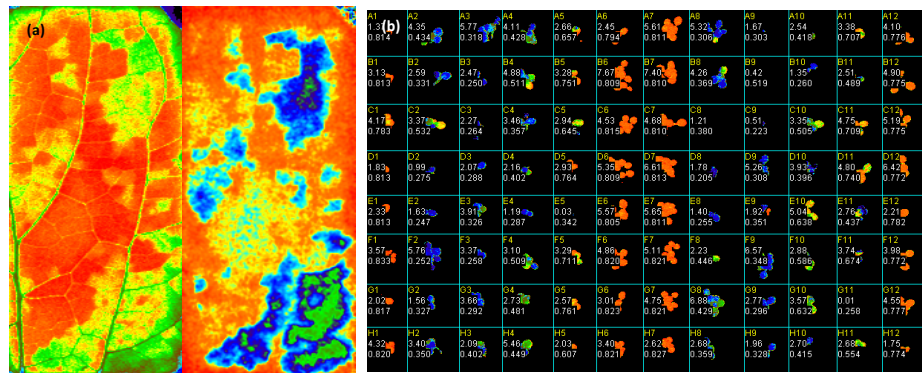
**Biosensors,
Chl fluorescence,
Plant gas exchange,
Dual-imaging,
Phenotyping-platform
LED lighting**

Model & Crop species



Plant Phenotyping

Chlorophyll fluorescence
Thermography
Infra-red gas exchange analysis
Bespoke tools and techniques



Disease resistance and nutrient deficit



Control

Visible
disease

Non-visible
disease

Control

Visible
disease

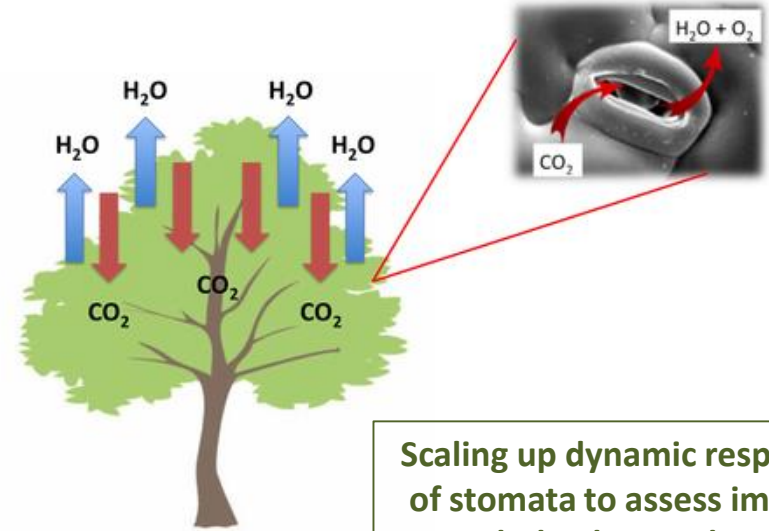
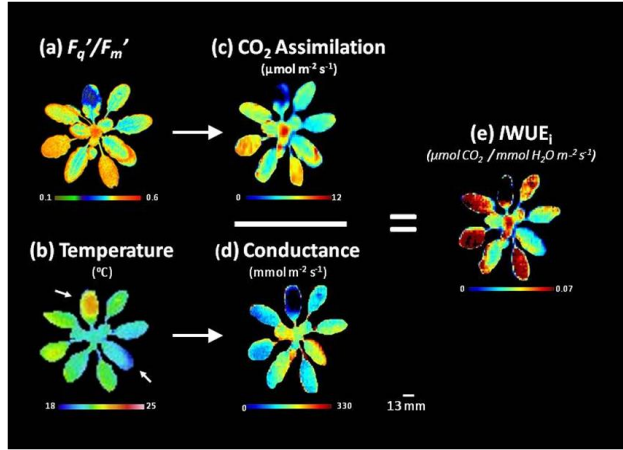
Non-visible
disease

Control

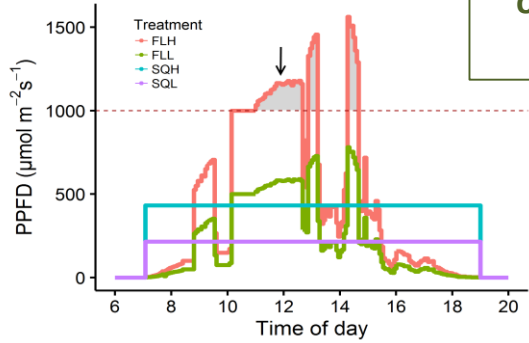
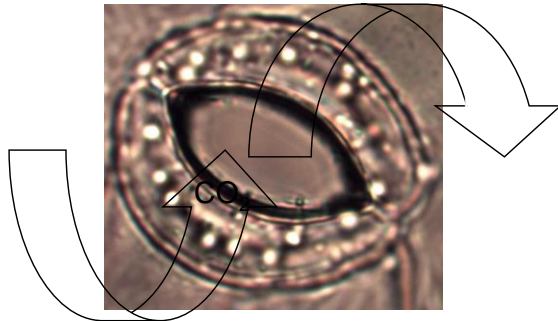
Visible
disease

Non-visible
disease

Stomatal Physiology, Phenotyping and photosynthesis

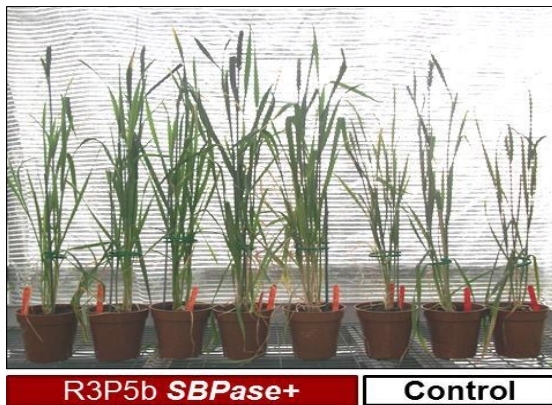
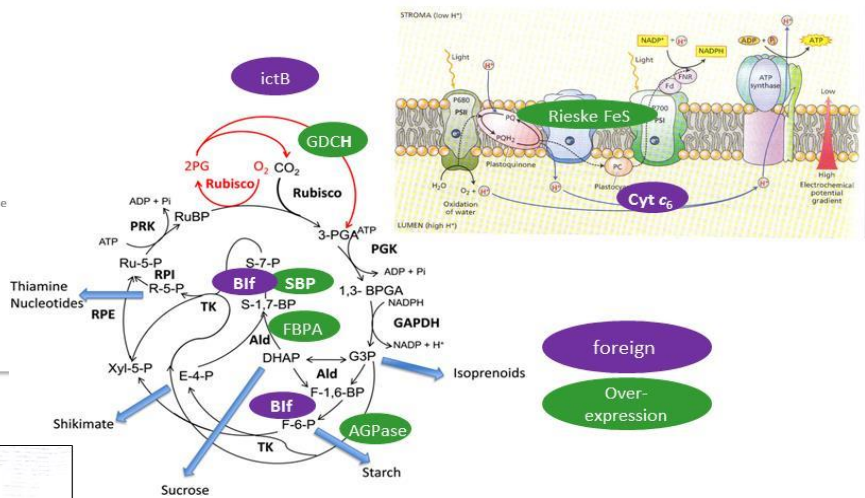
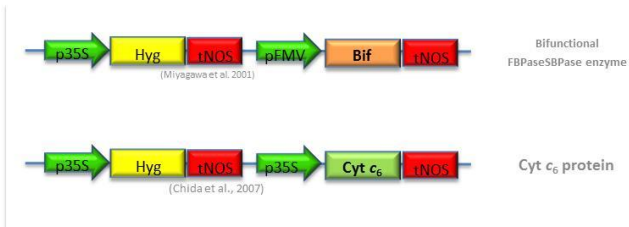


Scaling up dynamic responses of stomata to assess impacts on whole plant carbon gain and water use efficiency



Re-engineering of carbon metabolism

Golden Gate technology

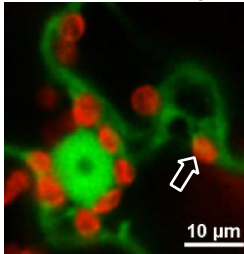


Produce transgenic plants with improved photosynthesis and growth

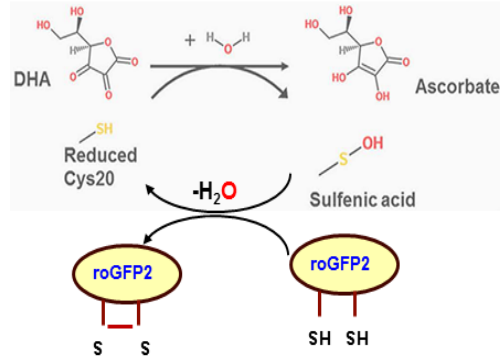
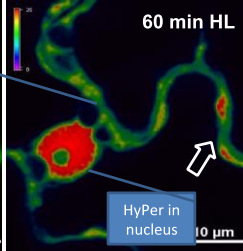
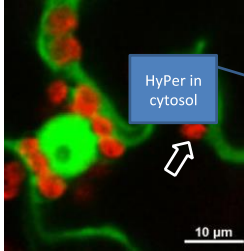
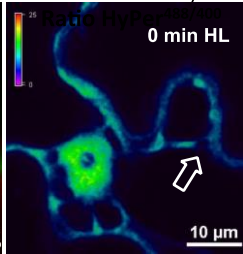
Visualizing plant responses at the cellular level



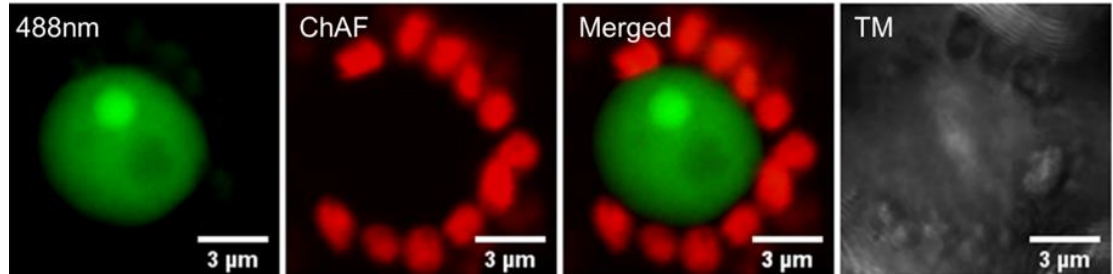
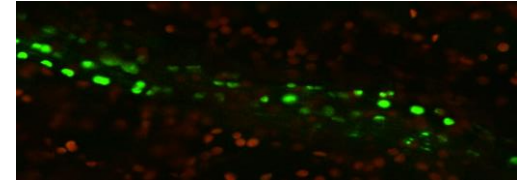
HyPer and chloroplast fluorescence merged



HyPer F488/400 ratio (this is proportional to H₂O₂ levels)



Tissue specific expression



“Chloroplasts (red) communicate information by signalling to nuclei (green) during acclimation to fluctuating light”

Enhancing resilience to changing environmental conditions

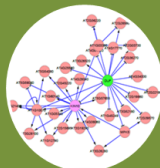


Data analysis

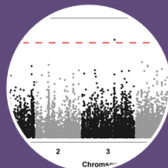
Select genes



Comparison between distantly related species



Network inference in a single individual

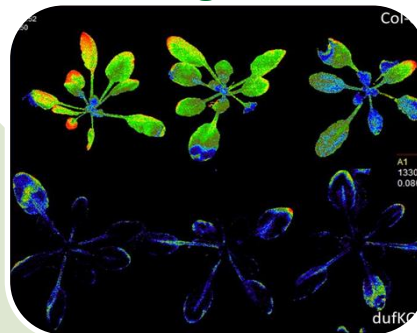


Comparison between individuals of a single species

Gene selection to enhance resilience to stress

Produce transgenic plants with improved growth under stress

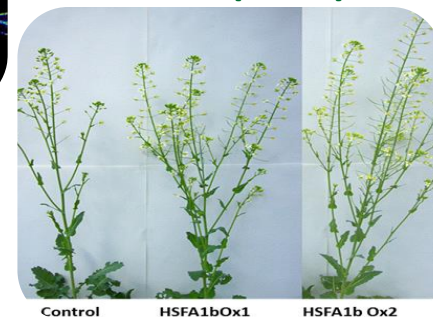
light



drought

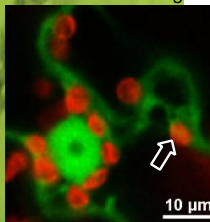


Heat (40°C)

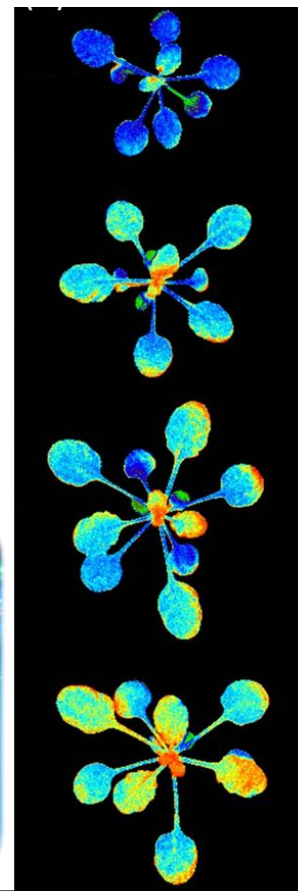
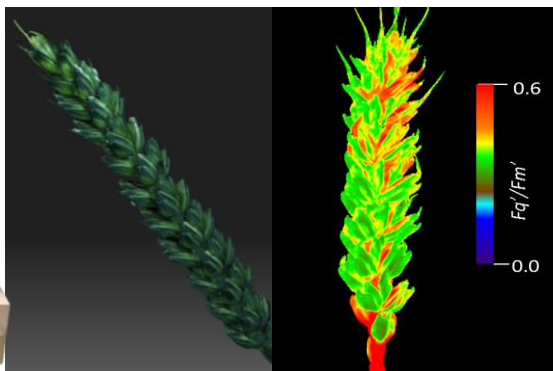
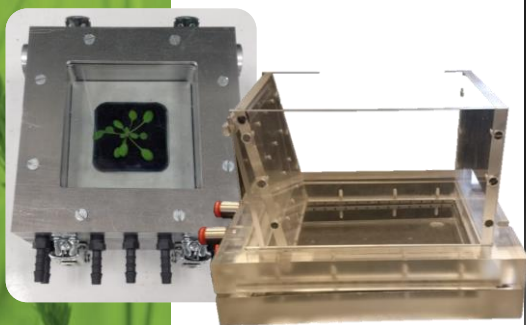
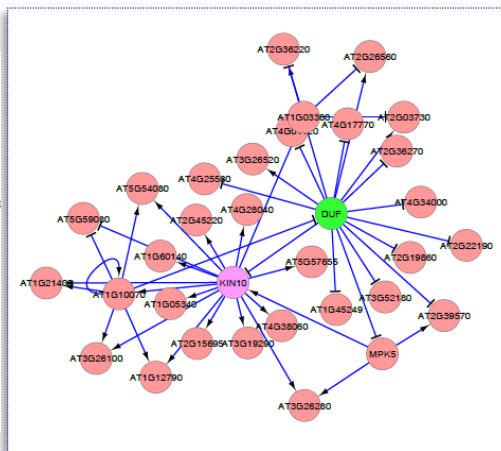
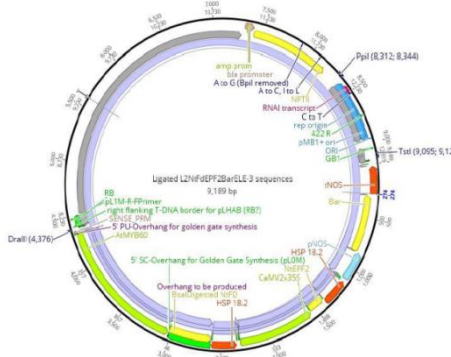
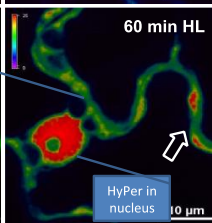
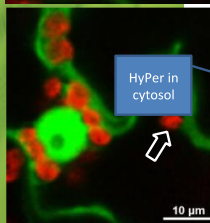
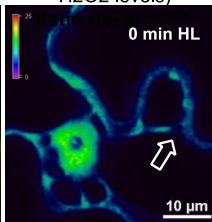


USPs: Technology development and expertise, equipment

HyPer and chloroplast fluorescence merged



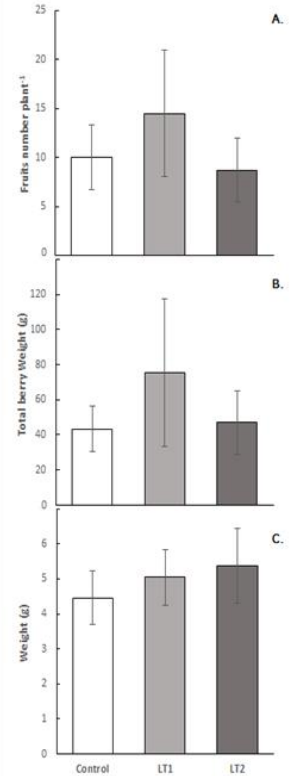
HyPer F488/400 ratio (this is proportional to H₂O₂ levels)



0.40 Fq'/Fm' 0.67

Innovate UK funding with Ellume and Cultinova Ltd.

Intelligent LED lighting for maximised crop yield and reduced energy use





Essex Plant Innovation Centre

The **Essex Plant Innovation Centre (EPIC)** brings together world-leading scientists from across our **Faculty of Science and Health** with pioneering data scientists from the **Institute for Analytics and Data Science (IADS)** and experts from **Essex Business School** to address global challenges and business problems in agriculture and horticulture.

Funding



Forest Research



BILL & MELINDA GATES *foundation*

